

## Today

1. Questions from last time
2. 13.4: Velocity and Acceleration (Understand the relationships among position, velocity, and acceleration and how to calculate them given one.)
3. WeBWorK

## 13.4 Acceleration

Let  $\vec{r}(t) = \langle f(t), g(t), h(t) \rangle$ , and let  $C$  be the space curve determined by  $\vec{r}$ .

1. If  $\vec{r}(t)$  gives position,  $\vec{v}(t) = \vec{r}'(t)$  gives velocity and  $\vec{a}(t) = \vec{r}''(t)$  gives acceleration.
2.  $v(t) = |\vec{r}'(t)|$  is speed.
3.  $\vec{a} = v'\vec{T} + \kappa v^2\vec{N}$     [ $\vec{v} = v\vec{T} \implies \vec{v}' = v'\vec{T} + v\vec{T}' = v'\vec{T} + v|\vec{T}'|\vec{N} = v'\vec{T} + \kappa v^2\vec{N}$  since  $\kappa = \frac{|\vec{T}'|}{|\vec{r}'|}$ .]
4. Examples: p. 846: 18, 19, 21, 33
5. Review:
  - (a) 3D Coordinates
  - (b) Vectors
    - i. Dot product (definition,  $\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = |\vec{u}||\vec{v}|\cos(\theta)$ )
    - ii. Cross product (definition,  $|\vec{u} \times \vec{v}| = |\vec{u}||\vec{v}|\sin(\theta)$ , area of a parallelogram, volume of a parallelepiped)
    - iii. Equations of lines and planes
    - iv. Projections
  - (c) Quadric surfaces
  - (d) Vector-valued functions
    - i. Derivatives and integrals [Expect a TL problem]
    - ii. Arc length and curvature
    - iii.  $T, N$ , and  $B$
    - iv. Velocity and acceleration

# Next Time

- (a) Exam!!!
- (b) Logistics:
  - i. Begin 5 minutes early, end 5 minutes late.
  - ii. Problems will appear on one page.
  - iii. Calculator is okay but not needed. (No Python on first exam.)
  - iv. Take a picture and upload your exam to the WISE assignment when finished.
- (c) Watch 14.1 for after exam [ $\sim$  31 min]