

# MATH 249

## Today

1. 16.3: FTCLI (Understand the FTCLI as a generalization of the FTC and be able to apply it.)
2. WeBWorK

## 16.3: FTCLI

1. Let  $C : \vec{r}(t)$  on  $[a, b]$  be (piecewise) smooth, and let  $f$  be a differentiable function such that  $\nabla f$  is continuous on  $C$ . Then

$$\int_C \nabla f \cdot d\vec{r} = f(\vec{r}(b)) - f(\vec{r}(a)).$$

2. Notes:

- (a) Path integrals of conservative vector fields are **independent of path**. Only the endpoints matter!
- (b)  $\oint_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = 0$  if  $\vec{F}$  is conservative.
- (c) If  $\vec{F}$  is continuous on an open connected region  $D$  and  $\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$  is independent of path in  $D$ , then  $\vec{F}$  is conservative on  $D$ .
- (d) If  $\vec{F} = \langle P, Q \rangle$  is conservative and  $P$  and  $Q$  have continuous partial derivatives on  $D$ , then  $P_y = Q_x$  on  $D$ .
- (e) If  $\vec{F} = \langle P, Q \rangle$  on an open, simply connected region  $D$ ,  $P$  and  $Q$  have continuous partial derivatives on  $D$ , and  $P_y = Q_x$  on  $D$ , then  $\vec{F}$  is conservative on  $D$ .

3. Examples p. 1053: #1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 11, 14, 16 (...), 23, 24

## Next Time

1. Review.
2. Watch 16.4 [ $\sim 52$  minutes] for **after** exam.