

Rules for first-order logic (sequent-style natural deduction)

terms $T ::= X \mid F^n(T_1, \dots, T_n)$

formulas $P ::= \dots \mid R^n(T_1, \dots, T_n) \mid P \vee P \mid P \wedge P \mid P \Rightarrow P \mid \forall X. P[X] \mid \exists X. P[X]$

variables $X ::= x \mid y \mid \dots$ *function symbols* $F ::= f^n \mid g^m \mid \dots$ (ranked)

contexts $\Gamma ::= \Gamma, P \mid \text{empty}$ *relation symbols* $R ::= p^n \mid q^m \mid \dots$ (ranked)

sequents $\Gamma \vdash P$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \vee Q \quad \Gamma, P \vdash R \quad \Gamma, Q \vdash R}{\Gamma \vdash R} \text{ [}\vee\text{E]} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash P \vee Q} \text{ [}\vee\text{I]} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \vee Q} \text{ [}\vee\text{IR]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \wedge Q}{\Gamma \vdash P} \text{ [}\wedge\text{EL]} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \wedge Q}{\Gamma \vdash Q} \text{ [}\wedge\text{ER]} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash P \quad \Gamma \vdash Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \wedge Q} \text{ [}\wedge\text{I]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash P \Rightarrow Q \quad \Gamma \vdash P}{\Gamma \vdash Q} \text{ [}\Rightarrow\text{E]} \qquad \frac{\Gamma, P \vdash Q}{\Gamma \vdash P \Rightarrow Q} \text{ [}\Rightarrow\text{I]}$$

(plus rules for false and negation, if you like that sort of thing)

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \forall x. P[x]}{\Gamma \vdash P[T]} \text{ [}\forall\text{E]} \qquad y \notin \text{FV}(\Gamma) \cup \text{FV}(P[x]) \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash P[y]}{\Gamma \vdash \forall x. P[x]} \text{ [}\forall\text{I]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \exists X. P[X] \quad \Gamma, P[y] \vdash Q}{\Gamma \vdash Q} \text{ [}\exists\text{E]} \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash P[T]}{\Gamma \vdash \exists X. P[X]} \text{ [}\exists\text{I]}$$

$$y \notin \text{FV}(\Gamma) \cup \text{FV}(P[x]) \cup \text{FV}(Q) \quad \frac{}{\Gamma, P \vdash P} \text{ [ID]}$$